



UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE

An independent institution established by Congress to strengthen the nation's capacity
to promote peaceful resolution to international conflicts

Suggested Readings in Conflict Resolution

Conflict Analysis and Prevention

Ackerman, Peter and Jack Duvall. *A Force More Powerful: A Century of Nonviolent Conflict* (New York: St. Martins Press, 2000)

Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. *An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking, and Peacekeeping* (New York: United Nations, 1992)

Burton, J.W. *Conflict: Resolution and Prevention* (London: Macmillan, 1990)

Cahill, Kevin M., M.D., ed. *Preventive Diplomacy: Stopping Wars Before They Start* (New York & London: Routledge & The Center for International Health and Cooperation, 2000)

Carment, David and Albrecht Schnabel, eds. *Conflict Prevention: From Rhetoric to Reality* vols. 1 and 2 (London: Lexington Books, 2004)

Davies, John C. & Gurr, Ted R., eds. *Preventive Measures: Building Risk Assessment and Crisis Early Warning Systems* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 1998)

Executive Summary of the Final Report of the Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict (New York: Carnegie Corporation of New York, 1997)

George, Alexander *Forceful Persuasion: Coercive Diplomacy as an Alternative to War* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 1992)

Gurr, Ted Robert *Peoples Versus States: Minorities at Risk in the New Century* (Washington, D.C.: USIP Press, 2000)

Hampson, Fen Osler & Malone, David M., eds. *From Reaction to Conflict Prevention: Opportunities for the UN System* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002)

Leatherman, Janie, Demars, William, Gaffney, Patrick D., & Vayrynen, Raimo. *Breaking Cycles of Violence: Conflict Prevention in Intrastate Crises* (West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press, 1999)

Lund, Michael S. *Preventing Violent Conflicts: A Strategy for Preventive Diplomacy* (Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, 1996)

Moller, Frida & Wallensteen, Peter. *Conflict Prevention: Methodology for Knowing the Unknown* Uppsala Peace Research Papers No. 7 (Uppsala: Uppsala University, 2003)

Rotberg, Robert I., ed. *Vigilance and Vengeance: NGOs Preventing Ethnic Conflict in Divided Societies* (Washington, DC: Brookings, 1996)

Steiner, Barry H. *Collective Preventive Diplomacy: A Study in International Conflict Management* (Albany: State University of New York, 2004)

Mediation and Conflict Resolution

Azar, Edward E. *The Management of Protracted Social Conflict: Theory and Cases* (Bookfield, VT: Praeger, 1988)

Bercovitch, Jacob and Jeffrey Z. Rubin, eds. *Mediation in International Relations: Multiple Approaches to Conflict Management* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992)

Bercovitch, Jacob *Regional Guide to International Conflict and Management from 1945 to 2003* (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2003)

Berghof Center, *The Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation – Internet Version* (available at: <http://www.berghof-handbook.net/complete.htm>)

Burton, J.W. *Conflict: Resolution and Prevention* (London: Macmillan, 1990)

Burton, J. and F. Dukes, eds. *Conflict: Practices in Management, Settlement and Resolution* (vol. 4 of the Conflict Series) (London: Macmillan, 1990)

Crocker, Chester A., Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, Forthcoming)

Crocker, Chester A., Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall *Taming Intractable Conflicts: Mediation in the Hardest Cases* (USIP Press, 2004)

Crocker, Chester A., Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall, eds. *Herding Cats: Multiparty Mediation in a Complex World* (USIP Press, 1999)

Curle, Adam *In the Middle: Non-Violent Mediation in Violent Situations* (Berg Publishers/St. Matins Press, 1986)

Darby, John *The Effects of Violence on Peace Processes* (USIP Press, 2001)

Diamond, Louise and John McDonald *Multi-Track Diplomacy: A Systems Approach to Peace* 3rd ed. (West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press, 1996)

Fisher, R.J. *Interactive Conflict Resolution* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1997)

Kriesberg, Louis, ed. *Timing the De-Escalation of International Conflict* (Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 1992)

Miall, Hugh, O. Ramsbotham and T. Woodhouse *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: The Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts* (Cambridge and Oxford: Polity Press and Blackwell, 1999)

Mitchell, C.R. *Gestures of Conciliation: Factors Contributing to Successful Olive Branches* (London: Macmillan, 2000)

Montville, J. P., ed. *Conflict and Peacemaking in Multiethnic Societies* (Lexington, MA: Heath, 1989)

Ting-Toomey, Stella and John G. Oetzel, eds. *Managing Intercultural Conflict Effectively* (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2001)

Zartman, I. William, ed. *International Multilateral Negotiation: Approaches to the Management of Complexity* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1994)

Zartman, W. and J. Rasmussen, eds. *Peacemaking in International Conflict: Methods and Techniques* (Washington DC: United States Institute of Peace Press, 1997)

Post-Conflict Peace and Stability Operations

Amadiume and A. Abdullah, eds. *The Politics of Memory: Truth, Healing and Social Justice* (New York: Zed Books, 2000)

Biggar, Nigel, ed. *Burying the Past: Making Peace and Doing Justice after Civil Conflict* (Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 2002)

Cousens, E.M. and C. Kumar, *Peacebuilding as Politics: Cultivating Peace in Fragile Societies* (London: Lynne Rienner, 2001)

Covey, Jock, Michael Dziedzic and Leonard Hawley, eds. *The Quest for Viable Peace: International Intervention and Strategies for Conflict Transformation* (USIP Press, 2005)

Darby, John *The Effects of Violence on Peace Processes* (USIP Press, 2001)

Darby, John and Roger Mac Ginty. *Contemporary Peacemaking: Conflict, Violence and Peace Processes* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan Ltd., 2003)

Hampson, Fen Osler *Nurturing Peace: Why Peace Settlements Succeed or Fail* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 1996)

Helsing, Jeffrey and Julie Mertus *Human Rights and Conflict: Exploring the Links Between Rights, Law, and Peacebuilding* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 2006)

Jenner, Janice and John Paul Lederach *Into the Eye of the Storm: A Handbook of International Peacebuilding* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002)

Jeong, Ho-Won, ed. *Approaches to Peacebuilding* (London: Palgrave, 2002)

Kritz, Neil, ed. *Transitional Justice: How Emerging Democracies Reckon with Former Regimes, Volume I: General Considerations* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 1995)

Kritz, Neil, ed. *Transitional Justice: How Emerging Democracies Reckon with Former Regimes, Volume II: Country Studies* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 1995)

Kritz, Neil, ed. *Transitional Justice: How Emerging Democracies Reckon with Former Regimes, Volume II: Laws, Rulings and Reports* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 1995)

Lederach, John Paul *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 1997)

Paris, Roland *At War's End: Building Peace After Civil Conflict* (Cambridge and New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2004)

Reychler, L. and T. Paffenholz *Peacebuilding: A Field Guide* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2001)

Smock, David, ed. *Interfaith Dialogue and Peacebuilding* (USIP Press, 2002)

Stedman, Stephen John, Donald Rothchild and Elizabeth M. Cousens, eds. *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements* (Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner, 2002)

Walters, B. *Committing to Peace: The Successful Settlement of Civil War* (Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2002)

Williams, Colonel Garland H. *Engineering Peace: The Military Role in Postconflict Reconstruction* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 2004)

For the Practitioner

Aall, Pamela, Miltenberger, Lt. Col. Daniel T. and Thomas G. Weiss *Guide to IGOs, NGOs, and the Military in Peace and Relief Operations* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 2000)

Boutros-Ghali, Boutros *An Agenda for Peace* (New York: United Nations, 1995)

Burton, John and Frank Dukes *Conflict: Practices in Management and Resolution* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990)

Carothers, T. *Aiding Democracy Abroad: The Learning Curve* (Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1999)

Deutsch, Morton and Peter T. Coleman, eds. *The Handbook of Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2000)

Mitchell, C.R. and M. Banks *Handbook of Conflict Resolution: The Analytical Problem-solving Approach* (London: Pinter, 1996)

Cohen, Raymond *Negotiating Across Cultures: International Communication in an Interdependent World* (USIP Press, 1997)

Fisher, R.J. and W. Ury, eds. *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving In* (New York: Penguin, 1991)

Harris, Peter and Ben Reilly *Democracy and Deep-Rooted Conflict: Options for Negotiators* (Stockholm: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 1998)

Helsing, Jeffrey and Julie Mertus *Human Rights and Conflict: Exploring the Links Between Rights, Law, and Peacebuilding* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 2006)

Jenner, Janice and John Paul Lederach *Into the Eye of the Storm: A Handbook of International Peacebuilding* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002)

Lederach, J.P. *The Moral Imagination: The Art and Soul of Building Peace* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005)

Paffenholz, Thania and Reychler, Luc, eds. *Peacebuilding: A Field Guide* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001)

Zartman, William *Peacemaking in International Conflict: Methods and Techniques* revised ed. (USIP Press, 2006)

Basic Essentials

Anderson, Benedict *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (London: Verso, 1991)

Avruch, Kevin *Culture and Conflict Resolution* (USIP Press, 1998)

- Azar, Edward E. *The Management of Protracted Social Conflict: Theory and Cases* (Bookfield, VT: Praeger, 1988)
- Burton, John W. *Resolving Deep-rooted Conflict: A Handbook* (Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1987)
- Burton, John W. *Conflict: Human Needs Theory* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990)
- Cheldelin, Sandra, Daniel Druckman and Larissa Fast, eds. *Conflict: From Analysis to Intervention* (London: Continuum, 2003)
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- Crocker, Chester A., Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall, eds. *Conflict Management in a Divided World: Leashing the Dogs of War* (Washington, DC: USIP Press forthcoming 2006)
- Crocker, Chester A., Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall, eds. *Grasping the Nettle: Analyzing Cases of Intractable Conflict* (USIP Press, 2005)
- Crocker, Chester A., Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall, eds. *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict* (USIP Press, 2001)
- Deutsch, M. and P.T. Coleman *The Handbook of Conflict Resolution* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2000)
- Diamond, Louise and John McDonald *Multi-Track Diplomacy: A Systems Approach to Peace* 3rd ed. (West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press, 1996)
- Fisher, R.J. and W. Ury, eds. *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving In* (New York: Penguin, 1991)
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- Helsing, Jeffrey and Julie Mertus *Human Rights and Conflict: Exploring the Links Between Rights, Law, and Peacebuilding* (Washington, DC: USIP Press, 2006)
- Iklé, Fred Charles *Every War Must End* (New York: University of Columbia Press, 1971)
- Jabri, Vivienne *Discourses on Violence: Conflict Analysis Reconsidered* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996)

- Jenner, Janice and John Paul Lederach *Into the Eye of the Storm: A Handbook of International Peacebuilding* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002)
- Jeong, Ho-Won, ed. *Approaches to Peacebuilding* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002)
- Jeong, Ho-Won *Peace and Conflict Studies: An Introduction* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000)
- Kriesberg, L. *Constructive Conflicts: From Escalation to Resolution* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 3rd ed. 2006)
- Lederach, John Paul *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies* (USIP Press, 1997).
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- Morris, Catherine, ed. *Conflict Transformation and Peacebuilding: A Selected Bibliography* <http://www.peacemakers.ca/bibliography/index.html> (1997-2004)
- Pruitt, Dean and Sung Hee Kim *Social Conflict: Escalation, Stalemate, and Settlement* 3rd ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2004)
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